

## College of Arts and Sciences – Departments

effectiveness in the management of natural resources and the environment. Domestic and international environmental policies are examined and critiqued.

Prerequisite: 252

### 401 Managerial Decision Making

Microeconomic theory applied to business decision making. Emphasis on quantitative techniques applied to business decision making under uncertainty, demand and cost estimation, linear production models, pricing decisions, capital budgeting, inventory problems, and group decision making. Quantitative tools include linear regression, statistical decision analysis and linear programming.

Prerequisites: 352, and QMCS 220 or MATH 303 or permission of the instructor

### 418 Mathematical Economics

Introduction to a mathematical treatment of models of economic behavior; economic content includes consumer theory, theory of the firm and selected topics in macroeconomics.

Prerequisites: 352, and MATH 200 or MATH 114 with permission of instructor

### 470 Research in Economics

The Research in Economics course deals with data collection and statistical analysis of economic hypotheses. It culminates in writing a research paper on a topic of the student's choosing.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and 315, or permission of the instructor

### 475, 476 Experiential Learning

2 credits

### 477, 478 Experiential Learning

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

### 483, 484 Seminar

2 credits

### 485, 486 Seminar

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

### 487, 488 Topics

2 credits

### 489, 490 Topics

The subject matter of these courses will vary from year to year, but will not duplicate existing courses. Descriptions of these courses are available at [www.stthomas.edu/registrar/onlineschedule.html](http://www.stthomas.edu/registrar/onlineschedule.html).

### 491, 492 Research

2 credits

### 493, 494 Research

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

### 495, 496 Individual Study

2 credits

### 497, 498 Individual Study

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

## English (ENGL)

Mikolajczak (chair), An, Bellamy, Bouwman, Callaway, Challakere, Chowdhury, Choy, Craft-Fairchild, Erdrich, Friscaro, Garritano, Jordan, Larson, Lawrence, MacKenzie, L. Miller, R. Miller, Muse, O'Reilly, Otto, Piorkowski, Powell, Redshaw, Reichardt, Ringnald, Scheiber, Scheurer, Warren

The aims of the department are to:

- help students develop maturity in thinking, reading, and writing;
- extend to all interested students, regardless of their major, the opportunity for the self-enrichment which a study of language and literature affords;
- provide students with a solid foundation for graduate study in English and other professional fields such as law and medicine, the teaching of English in secondary and middle schools, and all careers that emphasize analysis and communication.

To attain these goals, the programs outlined below focus on different methodologies and approaches to the study of language, literature, and writing while allowing students to pursue areas of particular interest.

The Department of English offers three emphases.

1. The general major that allows students to take a variety of literature courses and to incorporate writing and cultural studies into their programs.
2. The writing emphasis that combines a foundation of literary study with a sequence of writing courses focused on poetry, fiction, and literary nonfiction, or on a range of nonfiction prose forms, including analytical, persuasive, and academic writing.
3. The Minnesota teacher licensure program in Communication Arts and Literature that prepares students for teaching elementary, middle, and secondary school. This program requires courses in linguistics, literature, writing, and writing pedagogy. It requires, therefore, early and careful planning. Students completing this program may complete a major in English.

Students graduating with a major in English will be able to write thoughtfully about literature and life, in forms that range from engaged responses, to close readings of primary texts, to critical papers using secondary resources. They will understand and practice writing as a process that involves substantial revision and be able to reflect thoughtfully upon the writing process that works best for them. They will be able to read sophisticated literary works with imagination and intelligence and will be able to respond critically to their empathic, ethical, and aesthetic dimensions.

The Major in English and the Major in English with Writing Emphasis consist of 44-credits each. ENGL 111 and 112 students fulfill either major by taking nine additional upper-level courses, while ENGL 190 students fulfill either major by taking ten additional upper-level courses.

The department offers courses for non-majors to fulfill the Literature and Writing component of the core curriculum and the Human Diversity requirement.

#### English Honor Society

*Sigma Tau Delta*, the national English honor society, formed a chapter at St. Thomas in 1988. The honor society brings together students and faculty with a love of literature, language and writing; it sponsors a variety of scholarships, holds regional and national conventions, and provides a forum for both creative and critical writing. Students who have a grade point average of at least 3.0 in English courses, rank at least in the highest 35 percent of their class in general scholarship, and who have completed at least three semesters of college are eligible to apply for membership.

#### Major in English

111 Critical Reading and Writing I: Fiction and Nonfiction Prose

112 Critical Reading and Writing II: Drama and Poetry

*Note:* Qualified students may substitute 190 Critical Reading and Writing: Major Genres and an additional upper-level literature course for 111 and 112

Besides the above core curriculum courses, students must also select courses that fulfill the following *course-level* and *area distribution* requirements:

##### Course-Level Requirements

At least 12 credits at the 200-level

At least 16 credits at the 300-level

*Note:* 4 of these credits must be from 380 Issues in English Studies

At least 4 credits at the 400-level

*Note:* 481 Seminar in English is strongly recommended for all majors, especially those preparing for graduate or professional school

##### Plus:

4 additional credits beyond the 100-level

##### Distribution Requirements

Four (4) credits from each of the following areas:

##### Early Literature

211, 214, 220, 221, 360, 361, 362, 364, 370, 371, and section 11 of 325, 390, 395

##### American Literature

214, 215, 370, 371, 372, 373, and section 21 of 217, 324, 325, 337, 341, 390, 395

##### British Literature

211, 212, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 367, and section 31 of 324, 325, 341, 390, 395

##### Diversity Literature

217, 218, 337, 341, and section 61 of 297, 325, 390, 395

##### Writing

251, 252, 253, 300, 321, 322, 326, 401, 402, 403

##### Issues in English Studies

380

ENGL 111 and 112 students should take a total of thirty-six (36) credits in English beyond the 100-level

ENGL 190 students should take a total of forty (40) credits in English beyond the 100-level

#### Major in English with Writing Emphasis

111 Critical Reading and Writing I: Fiction and Nonfiction Prose

112 Critical Reading and Writing II: Drama and Poetry

*Note:* Qualified students may substitute 190 Critical Reading and Writing: Major Genres and an additional upper-level literature course for 111 and 112

Besides the above core curriculum courses, students must also select courses that fulfill the following *course-level* and *area distribution* requirements:

##### Course-Level Requirements

At least 12 credits at the 200-level

## College of Arts and Sciences – Departments

At least 16 credits at the 300-level

*Note:* 4 of these credits must be from 380 Issues in English Studies

At least 4 credits at the 400-level

Plus 4 additional credits beyond the 100-level

### *Distribution Requirements*

Sixteen (16) credits from the following writing courses:

251, 252, 253, 300, 321, 322, 326, 401, 402, 403, 480

*Note:* The writing courses should include one of the following sequences:

Academic, persuasive, and nonfiction writing sequence:

first – 251 and/or 252

then – 300 and/or 326

then – 402 and/or 403

Creative writing sequence

first – 253

then – 321 and/or 322

then – 401 and/or 402

### *Plus:*

Twelve (12) credits in literature to include:

Four (4) credits in Early Literature

211, 214, 220, 221, 360, 361, 362, 364, 370, 371, and section 11 of 325, 390, 395

Four (4) credits in Diversity Literature

217, 218, 337, 341, and section 61 of 297, 325, 390, 395

Four (4) additional English credits in literature beyond the 100-level

Four (4) credits in ENGL 380 Issues in English Studies

Four (4) credits in another English course beyond the 100-level

ENGL 111 and 112 students should take a total of thirty-six (36) credits in English beyond the 100-level

ENGL 190 students should take a total of forty (40) credits in English beyond the 100-level

## **Teacher Education**

Elementary Education with a Specialty in Communication Arts and Literature (5-8)

Co-major in Communication Arts and Literature (5-12) and a Co-major in Secondary Education

*See School of Education Department of Teacher Education*

## **Literary Studies**

*See College of Arts and Sciences Interdisciplinary Programs*

## **Minor in English**

The minor in English consists of twenty-four (24) credits:

111 Critical Reading and Writing I: Fiction and Nonfiction Prose

112 Critical Reading and Writing II: Drama and Poetry

*Note:* Qualified students may substitute 190 Critical Reading and Writing: Major Genres and an additional upper-level literature course for 111 and 112

### *Plus:*

Eight credits at the 200-level

Eight credits at the 300-level

## **110 Intensive Writing**

The course provides students with intensive practice in writing, enabling them to adapt to the demands of differing rhetorical contexts. Emphasis on understanding writing processes and learning to respond thoughtfully to writing at various stages. Critical reading will be practiced as an integral part of the writing process.

Prerequisite: participation in the Academic Development Program

## **Critical Reading and Writing**

These courses develop students' awareness of language by helping them to recognize the relationship between their own experience and the interpretive possibilities of literature. Attention will be paid to the integration of the individual's composing process and the process of reading and understanding texts. These courses foster attentive reading, critical thinking and effective writing.

## **111 Critical Reading and Writing I: Fiction and Nonfiction Prose**

Emphasis on reading and writing to explore ideas and to inform readers, with special attention to the writing process and to basic rhetorical concerns such as audience and purpose. Writing assignments will be linked to reading consisting primarily of prose fiction and nonfiction. This course fulfills the Literature and Writing requirement in the core curriculum.

**112 Critical Reading and Writing II: Drama and Poetry**

Emphasis on interpreting literary texts and writing about them persuasively, with special attention to close reading and to the use of textual evidence. Writing assignments will be linked to readings consisting primarily of drama and poetry. This course fulfills the Literature and Writing requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisite: 111 or permission of department chair

**190 Critical Reading and Writing: Major Genres**

This course for specially qualified students combines the study of composition with the study of literary readings drawn from fiction, drama, poetry and nonfiction prose. The course emphasizes responsive engagement with literature and provides instruction in writing ranging from the exploratory to the persuasive and analytical modes. This course, and an additional upper-level literature course, fulfills the Literature and Writing requirement in the core curriculum. Offered only in fall semester.

**205 Literature in Perspective**

This course, whose subject will change from year to year, will reflect particular interests in a given theme, genre, author, or period. Subjects will be announced in the annual Class Schedule and will not duplicate existing courses. The course is designed for non-majors, and credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases. Possible courses are: Madness in Literature, American Short Stories, Virginia Woolf, Holocaust Literature. Open to non-English majors only.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**211 British Authors I**

This course will focus on extensive reading of a broad selection of British authors from the medieval period through the eighteenth century. Students will engage in close analysis of literary texts by such authors as Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, and Behn, with some attention to historical and cultural contexts.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**212 British Authors II**

This course will focus on extensive reading of a broad selection of British authors from Romanticism to the present. Students will engage in close analysis of literary texts by such authors as Blake, Wordsworth, Tennyson, Conrad, and Woolf, with some attention to historical and cultural contexts.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**214 American Authors I**

The study of significant American authors from the beginnings of American literature to the turn of the twentieth century. This survey course will consider the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts from which the American literary tradition has arisen. Possible authors studied include Hawthorne, Douglass, Jacobs, Fuller, Dickinson, Clemens, Jewett, Cooper, Wheatley, Whitman, and Native American voices.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**215 American Authors II**

The study of significant American authors from the turn of the century to the present. This survey course will consider the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts from which the American literary tradition has been formed. Possible authors studied include Hemingway, Faulkner, Hurston, Wright, Morrison, Cather, Wharton, Rich, and O'Neill.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**217 Multicultural Literature**

This course will focus on extensive reading of a broad selection of authors drawn from the literature of one of the following: (a) American communities of color; (b) postcolonial peoples; (c) diasporic peoples. Students will engage in close analysis of literary texts from at least one such literary tradition, with some attention to historical and cultural contexts. This course fulfills the Human Diversity requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**218 Literature by Women: Critical History**

This course will focus on the history of literature by women. It will concentrate on the traditions in Britain and America, but also will include some attention to non-Western women writers. It will address issues of canon formation as well as the role of gender in the composition and reading of literary texts. This course fulfills the Human Diversity requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**220 The Classical Tradition**

This course will focus on representative texts of Western literature in translation, from the origins of Greek literature through Early Modern Europe. Authors may include Homer, Sappho, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Virgil, Ovid, Dante, and Marie de France.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

## College of Arts and Sciences – Departments

### 221 The Modern Tradition

This course will focus on representative texts of Western literature in translation from the seventeenth century through the present, including some attention to the interactions of the European traditions with modern African, Latin American or Asian literatures. Authors may include Racine, Goethe, Flaubert, Dostoevsky, Sand, and Achebe.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 222 The Catholic Literary Tradition: Medieval to Modern (CATH 222)

This course surveys literary works with theological or spiritual themes that have contributed to the vitality of Catholic culture. The purpose of the course is to help students realize that Catholic culture has fostered a variety of literary expressions and has produced works that speak compellingly of human experience and sacramental life.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 251 Writing in the Academy

This course focuses on principles of effective academic writing. Attention will be paid to strategies for development, patterns of organization, and rhetorical concerns such as voice, audience, purpose and style. Students will consider conventions of academic discourse, both as they are shared and as they vary across disciplines.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 252 Writing Nonfiction Prose

This course will aim to develop fluency, voice and style in a range of rhetorical situations within the genre of non-fiction prose, including memoir, the informal essay, experimental nonfiction, review, and argument. Intended to prepare students for advanced courses in literary nonfiction and analytical and persuasive writing.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 253 Writing Poetry and Fiction

This course introduces students to the skills necessary for writing literary fiction and poetry. It includes close readings of literary texts that model the basic techniques of imaginative writing, weekly writing exercises that encourage exploration and development of craft, and peer critique sessions to develop students' critical skills. This course will include instruction in imagery, figurative language, rhythm and sound patterns, tone, point of view, literary structures, character development, and style.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 295, 296 Topics

2 credits

### 297, 298 Topics

The subject matter of these courses will vary from year to year, but will not duplicate existing courses. Descriptions of these courses are available at [www.stthomas.edu/registrar/onlineschedule.html](http://www.stthomas.edu/registrar/onlineschedule.html).

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 300 Theory and Practice of Writing

Working from a base of contemporary rhetorical theory, advanced writing students will write essays in a variety of forms. They will be encouraged to develop a vocabulary for talking about writing, as well as the ability to critique their own and others' work. Directed reading in contemporary writing pedagogy for the elementary and secondary composition teacher. Required for secondary licensure in communication arts and literature.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190; advanced writing skills

### 305 Linguistics: English Language

The study of the historical, structural, and semantic features of the English language; systems of English grammar.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 321 Writing Poetry

This intermediate course explores traditional and innovative patterns of poetry writing. Emphasis on experimentation with a variety of techniques and development of individual voice. This course will include critique sessions, readings to broaden possibilities of form and subject, and individual instruction. Open to students with some previous experience in writing poetry.

Prerequisite: 253 or permission of instructor.

### 322 Writing Fiction

This intermediate course explores traditional and innovative patterns of fiction writing. Emphasis on experimentation with a variety of techniques and development of individual voice. This course will include critique sessions, readings to broaden possibilities of form and subject, and individual instruction.

Prerequisite: 253 or permission of instructor.

### 324 Genre Studies

This course will examine genre as an ordering principle in the study of literature. The particular genres to be studied will vary from year to year, namely, prose fiction, nonfiction prose, drama, and poetry. Credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**325 Special Studies in Genre, Region, or Theme**

This course will offer an intensive focus on a body of literature defined by its association with a special genre, locale, or theme. Such specialized topics as the epic poem, contemporary autobiography, Minnesota literature, or Genesis in literature might be studied. Students will also consider relevant critical approaches and issues. Credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**326 Topics in Writing Literary Nonfiction**

This intermediate course explores traditional and innovative topics and forms of writing literary nonfiction. Emphasis on experimentation with a variety of techniques and development of literary voices. The focus of writing for each section offered will vary. Some examples of possible topics include "Environmental Writing," "Memoir," and "Writing Gender/Race." This course will include peer review, readings to broaden possibilities of form and subject, and individual instruction.

Prerequisites: 251, 252, or permission of the instructor

**334 Literature from a Christian Perspective (CATH 334)**

This course examines methods of reading and literary texts from a Christian perspective. The general question of the course is, "how does a reader engage works of imaginative literature from an intellectually serious Christian perspective?" The course studies works of criticism representing a variety of Christian viewpoints and applies them to literary texts that are explicitly Christian in theme as well as those which invite, or are enriched by, a Christian perspective.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**337 The Literature of Human Diversity**

Offered with specific subtitles, this course provides an intensive focus on a selected body of literature concerning one of the following aspects of human diversity: race, ethnicity, class, gender, sexual orientation. Students will also consider relevant critical approaches and concepts. Credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases. This course fulfills the Human Diversity requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**341 Literature by Women: Critical Questions**

This course will offer an in-depth study of selected women's writing, organized by period, genre, or theme. In any particular semester, the course might focus, for example, on 18th century women writers, contemporary women poets or marriage in women's literature. The texts will be approached with regard to questions of canon formation, women's history, and cultural constructions of gender. Credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases. This course fulfills the Human Diversity requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**360 Chaucer and the Medieval Period**

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of the medieval period. Such authors as the Pearl poet, medieval dramatists, and Malory will provide a context for reading Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*. Critical approaches and issues will also be studied.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**361 Shakespeare and the Early Modern Period**

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of the English early modern period. Such authors as Sidney, Spenser, Elizabeth I and Cary will provide a context for reading Shakespeare's works. Critical approaches and issues will also be studied.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**362 Milton and Seventeenth-Century British Literature**

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of the British seventeenth century. Such authors as Donne, Lanyer, Wroth and Herbert will provide a context for reading Milton's *Paradise Lost*. Critical approaches and issues will also be studied.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**364 Eighteenth-Century British Literature: The Age of Satire and the Novel**

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of eighteenth-century Britain. Such authors as Pope, Swift, Burney, and Johnson will be studied, along with critical approaches and issues relevant to the period.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**365 The Romantic Age in Britain**

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of the Romantic Age in Britain. Such authors as Austen, Blake, Wollstonecraft, Byron, and the Shelleys will be studied, along with critical approaches and issues relevant to the period.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

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### 366 The Victorian Age in Britain

This course offers an intensive focus on the literature and culture of the Victorian Age in Britain. Such authors as Tennyson, the Brownings, the pre-Raphaelites, Dickens, and Eliot will be studied. Special attention will be paid to the historical context, as well as to relevant critical approaches and issues.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 367 Twentieth-Century British Literature

This course offers an intensive focus on select aspects of the literature and culture of twentieth-century Britain. Such authors as Woolf, Joyce, Eliot, Lessing, and Walcott will be studied, along with critical approaches and issues relevant to the period.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 370 Colonial and Early-American Literature

This course offers an intensive focus on selected aspects of American literature from its beginnings to approximately 1820. Attention will be given to the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts of the literature being studied, as well as to relevant critical approaches and issues. Possible authors studied include Bradstreet, Franklin, Wheatley, Irving, Native American voices.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 371 Nineteenth-Century American Literature

This course offers an intensive focus on selected aspects of American literature from the early Romantic movement (approximately 1820) to the turn of the century. Attention will be given to the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts that inform the literature being studied, as well as to relevant critical approaches and issues. Possible authors studied include Emerson, Fuller, Douglass, Clemens, Dickinson.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 372 Modern American Literature

This course offers an intensive focus on selected aspects of American literature of the first half of the twentieth century, from approximately 1900 to 1945. Attention will be given to the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts that inform the literature being studied, as well as to relevant critical approaches and issues. Possible authors studied include Hemingway, Faulkner, Hurston, Eliot, Wharton, O'Neill.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 373 Contemporary American Literature

This course offers an intensive focus on selected aspects of American literature from approximately 1945 to the present. Attention will be given to the diverse literary, cultural, and historical contexts that inform the literature being studied, as well as to relevant critical approaches and issues. Possible authors studied include Erdrich, Morrison, Bellow, Ginsberg, Tennessee Williams, Adrienne Rich.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 380 Issues in English Studies

This course focuses on ideas and practices central to advanced work in the field of language and literature. In addition to refining students' facility with critical concepts and scholarly methodology, this course will explore a number of key questions for current work in the discipline: How do we define such concepts as literacy, literature, and interpretation? How do we understand the relationship between reader, writer, and text? How do such factors as gender, culture, and history affect our understanding of literature and of ourselves as writers and readers? This course fulfills the second-level Computer Competency requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190; at least two courses in ENGL above the 100-level

### 390 Major Literary Figures

This course will study a significant body of work by a major writer or pair of writers. Typical offerings: Jane Austen, Charles Dickens, Hawthorne and Melville, T.S. Eliot. Credit may be earned more than once under this number for different emphases.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

### 395 Issues in Literature and Culture

This course offers an intensive focus on a selected body of literature in relation to some significant "extraliterary" context, *e.g.*, history, popular culture, other disciplines, other arts. The course will emphasize critical approaches and issues appropriate to this focus. The content of this course will vary from semester to semester. Some sections of this course may fulfill the Human Diversity requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

*400-level courses have a prerequisite of 5 courses beyond the 100-level, plus additional prerequisites as noted.*

### 401 Advanced Poetry or Fiction Writing

This advanced course focuses on the student's development of a polished body of work in poetry and/or fiction. Students will review, revise and select writing they have done previously, as well as produce new work. Readings will include theoretical and creative texts.

Prerequisite: 321 or 322, or permission of instructor based on examination of a portfolio

**402 Writing Literary Nonfiction**

This advanced course will focus on the theory and practice of literary nonfiction, that is, the writing of prose drawn from personal experience, reflection, observation and analysis. Essays by such writers as E.B. White, Annie Dillard and Lewis Thomas will be considered as examples of the genre. For self-motivated writers who wish to develop voice, fluency and precision.

Prerequisite: 252 or 253 or 300 or consent of the instructor based on examination of a portfolio

**403 Analytical and Persuasive Writing**

Intended for the experienced writer, this course will emphasize the theory and practice of writing in analytical, persuasive and research-based rhetorical modes as preparation for advanced or professional writing in a variety of disciplines.

Prerequisite: 251 or 252 or 253 or consent of instructor

**411 Criticism of Literature**

Study in theoretical and applied literary criticism. Particular authors and works are closely examined in relation to various critical systems.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190 and 380

**450 Advanced Literary Studies**

This advanced course will focus on a closely defined group of literary and critical texts. Students will be asked to synthesize as they read and write, using extensive critical analysis to integrate their experience of literary texts with relevant critical insights and ongoing scholarship. Students will also be expected to take part in and lead discussion, and to write a substantial critical essay.

Prerequisite: 5 courses beyond the 100 level including ENGL 380. Open to limited undergraduate student enrollment by permission of instructor and the graduate program director.

**475, 476 Experiential Learning****2 credits****477, 478 Experiential Learning**

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

**480 Literary Magazine Practicum**

Participants will study the history and character of literary magazines from 1912 to the present and apply their knowledge to editing the university's literary and visual-arts magazine. Editing activities include selection of material, copyediting, desktop publishing, book and Webpage design, and communication with publishing professionals. This course fulfills the second-level Computer Competency requirement in the core curriculum.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor (arrange in early fall for course credit in the spring semester).

**481 Seminar in English**

A seminar focused on the study of an issue or problem of literary significance. Through discussion and intensive reading, the seminar will consider common texts pertinent to an English major's whole curriculum. Each student will execute and present a substantial critical or interpretive essay.

Prerequisites: completion of five English courses beyond the freshman level including 380; or, for non-majors, permission of the instructor and the department chair.

**483, 484 Seminar****2 credits****485, 486 Seminar**

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

**487, 488 Topics****2 credits****489, 490 Topics**

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Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190

**491, 492 Research****2 credits****493, 494 Research**

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

**495, 496 Individual Study****2 credits****497, 498 Individual Study**

See the description of these courses at the beginning of the "Curricula" section of this catalog.

Prerequisites: 111 and 112 or 190